

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

(C1000 TO INDEPENDENCE)

PAPER 1

JULY/AUGUST, 2023

2 Hours



ERETA EDUCATION CONSULTS LTD

UCE MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023

241/1 HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

(C 1000 TO INDEPENDENCE)

PAPER 1

Time: 2 HOURS.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Attempt only *Four* Questions.

All questions carry equal marks

Any additional questions answered will *not be marked*.

END

1. (a) Who were the inhabitants of the East African coastal region before 1000 AD? (13 marks)
(b) How were these people organized during the same period? (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain the reasons for the rise and development of the new culture at the East African coast between 1000 to 1500AD. (13 marks)
(b) How did this new culture affect the coastal people of East Africa? (12 marks)
3. (a) Why did the Bantu leave their homeland to East Africa? (12 marks)
(b) How did their migration affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)
4. (a) Why did the Portuguese gain interest at the East African Coast around 1500 AD? (12 marks)
(b) How did they administer the same region up to 1698 AD? (13 marks)
5. Describe the organization of the following societies in East Africa around the 18th Century.
a) The Nyamwezi (13 marks)
b) The Akamba (12 marks)
6. a) Why was there a struggle for the control of the East African coast by the Arabs between 1700 to 1840 AD? (12 marks)
b) How did this struggle affect the coastal people of East Africa? (13 marks)
7. Describe the role played by the following in the colonization of East Africa.
a) Missionaries (13 marks)
b) Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEAC) (12 marks)
8. a) Explain why the coastal people of Tanganyika resisted the German administration around 1888. (12 marks)
b) How was this resistance organized? (13 marks)
9. a) Why did the European settlers occupy Kenya from 1896-1903? (12 marks)
b) What were the effects of their activities in Kenya? (13 marks)
10. a) What led to the clash between Sir Edward Mutesa II and the Governor Sir Edward Cohen between 1953 and 1955? (13 marks)
b) What were the effects of this clash on Buganda up to Independence? (12 marks)

END